

Comparison and summary of the Sinai Covenant of Moses and its fulfillment in Jesus Christ

Elements of a Covenant and the Covenant Process (in order)	Fulfillment in Jesus and the New Covenant			
Exchange coats or robes (Ex 28 – priests' robes)	We get a new, white robe in heaven (Rev 6:11 ; 7:9, 13-14)			
Exchange belts (Ex 29:5, 9 – priests' sashes & belts)	Gird your loins with [His] truth (part of the Full Armor of God) (Eph 6:14)			
Cut the covenant (whole Levitical sacrifice system: Ex 20:24 ; Ex 29 ; Lev 3-7)	Jesus' scourging and crucifixion. "My blood of the New Covenant" (Luke 22:20 ; 1 Cor 11:25 ; Heb 12:24). We were purchased with Jesus' blood (Acts 20:28); sprinkled with His blood (1 Pet 1:2, 19); propitiation in His blood, He passed over our sins (Rom 3:25); justified by His blood (Rom 5:9)			
Raise the right arm and mix blood (like "blood brothers") (life is in the blood; Lev 17:11 ; Ex 12 ; 24 ; 29 ; etc.)	See above ↴			
Exchange names ("My people" Ex 3-12 ; "chosen" people Deut 7:6 ; 14:2 ; etc.)	We are Christians , we have His name in ours (Acts 11:26); He came as Emmanuel, God with <u>us</u> , and He took our name by taking our place on the cross; We're in Him (Eph 1:13 ; Phil 3:9 ; Col 2:6-11 ; 2 Thes 1:12 ; 1 John 2:5-10, 28 ; 3:9, 24 ; 4:13-16 ; 5:20 ; etc)			
Make a scar (rub salt in it to make a scar, a "covenant of salt")	The scars of the nail holes in Jesus' hands and feet and the piercing of His side (John 19:34, 37 ; 20:20, 25, 27 ; Isa 53:5)			
Covenant terms or stipulations, documentation (Ex 20-24) ¹ ... Including ↴	The New Covenant (Jer 31:31, 33 ; Luke 22:20 ; 1 Cor 11:25 ; Heb 8:6-13), the New Testament. He has written His Law on our hearts (Jer 31:33 ; Heb 8:10 ; 10:16); we have the Holy Spirit in our hearts (Ezek 11:19 ; 21:7 ; Rom 5:5 ; 2 Cor 1:22 ; 3:3 ; Gal 4:6).			
<table style="border: none;"> <tr> <td style="border: none;"> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Preamble 2. Prologue 3. Stipulations </td> <td style="border: none; padding-left: 10px;"> } (10 Commandments; Ex 20) (the Law; Ex 20-24; Lev 17-26; Deut 12-26) </td> <td style="border: none; padding-left: 20px;"> } The New Testament </td> </tr> </table>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Preamble 2. Prologue 3. Stipulations 	} (10 Commandments; Ex 20) (the Law; Ex 20-24 ; Lev 17-26 ; Deut 12-26)	} The New Testament	
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¹ For further detail, see separate study on Covenant (TBD)



<p>4. Sanctions (penalties and blessings) (Ex 20; Deut 5; Deut 11:26-29; Deut 23; Deut 27-30)</p> <p>5. Witnesses, guarantor, enforcer (see "guarantor" below)</p> <p>6. Documentation (the stone tablets, written scrolls of the Law, etc)</p>	<p>4. Sanctions (penalties and blessings): Rev 20:11-15</p> <p>5. Witnesses, guarantor, enforcer (see "guarantor" below)</p> <p>6. Documentation: The New Testament</p>
<p>Eat the covenant memorial meal. (The Passover Seder is the covenant meal of the Old Covenant², the Mosaic (Sinaitic) Covenant. Ex 12-13)</p>	<p>Jesus is our Passover (1 Cor 5:7b).</p> <p>Additionally, the Passover and Seder foreshadow and picture the <i>Marriage Supper of the Lamb</i> (Rev 19:7-9; Matt 22:2; Luke 14:15), the welcome-banquet God will provide for the <i>Bride of Christ</i> (Rev 19:7-8; Rev 21:2, 9) which is the church, when we join Him in (the New) Heaven (Rev 21:1-2; Rev 19-22)</p>
<p>Plant or raise a memorial (e.g., altar, pile of rocks, tree)</p> <p>(Levitical sacrificial altar of Ex 27; Ex 30)</p>	<p>The Holy Spirit is the seal and pledge / promise (memorial) (2 Cor 1:22; Eph 1:13; 4:30)</p>
<p>Witness, guarantor, enforcer (as in NT, God is all 3)</p>	<p>God Himself is BOTH the first party of the covenant, the initiator, AND the guarantor of the covenant (Heb 6:13; Heb 9:15; 12:24).</p>
<p>Type of covenant: Suzerain-vassal (conditional, i.e., depends on the people fulfilling the terms of the covenant)</p>	<p>Type of covenant: "<i>diatheke</i>" (Greek) unilateral unconditional covenant</p>

² For further detail, see separate study on The Elements of the Seder (TBD)